

EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ESWATINI Eswatini General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE NAME			
CENTRE NUMBER		CANDIDATE NUMBER	
HISTORY Paper 2 Aspe	ects of the History of Southern Africa	Octo	6891/02 ober/November 2023 1 hour 45 minutes
	swer on the Question Paper. naterials required.		

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your name, centre number and candidate number on the spaces provided. Write in dark blue or black pen.

This Paper has **two** sections.

Answer **one** question from Section A (Swaziland, 1945–c. 2015). Answer **all** parts of the question you choose.

Answer **one** question from Section B (South Africa, 1948–c.1995). Answer **all** parts of the question you choose.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

For Examiner's Use		
Section A		
Question 1		
(a)		
(b)		
(c)		
Question 2		
(a)		
(b)		
(c)		
Secti	ion B	
Question 3		
(a)		
(b)		
(c)		
Question 4		
(a)		
(b)		
(c)		
Total		

This document consists of 11 printed pages and 1 blank page.

Section A: Swaziland, 1945-c. 2015

Answer **one** question.

1	(a)	Describe four features of the Westminster Constitution of 1967.
		[6]
	(b)	Explain ${\bf two}$ reasons why the demand for Swazi independence from Britain intensified in the 1960s.
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		[10]
		[Total: 25 marks]
2	(a)	Describe four things done by the Swazi Government to improve the social lives of emaSwati in the post-colonial period.
		[6]
	(b)	Explain two ways in which the challenges faced by women in post-colonial Swaziland have been addressed.

	TO 1
	[9]
(C)	How far was the severe recession in the 1980s the main economic challenge faced by Swaziland in the post-colonial period? Explain your answer.

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[Total: 25 marks]

Section B: South Africa, 1948-c. 1995

Answer **one** question.

3	(a)	Describe four features of the apartheid system of government.
		[6]
	(b)	Explain two ways in which white South Africans were affected by the apartheid system of government.

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	[9]	
(c)	How far was the loss of political rights the main way in which the apartheid laws affected the non-whites in South Africa? Explain your answer.	

		[10]
		[Tatal: 05 marks]
		[Total: 25 marks]
4	(a)	Describe four strategies of the ANC as outlined in the Programme of Action adopted in 1949.
		[6]
	(b)	Explain two reasons why the minority government used repressive methods against South Africans who opposed apartheid.

	[9]
(c)	How far was the Black Consciousness Movement the main cause of the Soweto Uprising of 1976? Explain your answer.

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 [10]

[Total: 25 marks]

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